Title of Manuscript (Times New Roman, Size 14, Bold Title Case, First Letter of Each Main Word Capitalized)

Firstname Lastname 1,\*, Firstname Lastname 2 and Firstname Lastname 3

1First author affiliation

2Second author affiliation

3Third author affiliation

\*Corresponding author: email address

**ABSTRACT**

Please write your abstract here with Times New Roman font, 12 point and single spacing. Abstract should be concise and factual. A structured abstract should include background, objectives, methods, significant results and conclusions with a maximum of 250 words. Citations and non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if necessary, they must be defined at their first mention. Abstract is limit for one page. Paragraphs are justified (straight-edged) on both left and right. Maximum number of pages are 6 pages including references. The number of references should be less than 20 references.

**Keywords:** Keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3 (limit to 5 keywords only)

**1. Introduction**

Write brief study background and do not provide detailed literature review or summary of published the results [1]. Please state problem statement and objective of study [2].

**2. Materials and methods**

This section should provide sufficient detailed of the methods and materials to ensure other researchers able to replicate the works. Use citations if using the previous published methods. This section can be divided by sub-sections [3-5].

*2.1 Sub-section*

Write your text here

*2.1.1 Sub-sub-section*

Write your text here

**3. Results**

Write the result in clearly and concisely to ensure reader easy to understand.

*3.1 Table*

Table should be placed following the first reference to it. Table should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numeric (e.g. **Table 1**, **Table 2**…). Caption of the table should be placed at top of the table and centred.

**Table 1:** Example of table

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Title 1** | **Title 2** | **Title 3** | **Title 4** |
| Data\* | Data | Data | Data |
| Data | Data | Data | Data |

\*Table notes should be placed here

*3.2 Figure*

Figures should be placed following the first reference to it and numbered using Arabic numeric (Figure 1, Figure 2...). All figures must be high resolution to ensure clarity and presentable.

(a) (b) (c)

Figure 1: This is an example of figure. (a) Description of first panel; (b) Description of second panel;

(c) Description of third panel

**4. Discussion**

It is allowed to combine with Result section. Please discuss the results and avoid excessive discussion on published literature.

**5. Conclusions**

Write conclusion of the work here

**Acknowledgments**

In this section, author can acknowledge any support received which may include funding and research support.

**References**

References should be numbered in order of appearance in the text and listed individually in the references list. Please ensure that all in-text citations are present in the reference list and vice versa. Please use in-text citations using numbering format. Please use Number (Vancouver) Style for references list:

Reference from book

Author. Title of the book. Edition (if not the first). Place published: Publisher. Year

Example:  
[1] Theusen, G. J. and Fabrycky, W. J. Engineering Economy. 6th ed. Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall. 1984

Article in a book

Author. Title of the article. In: Author of the book. Title of the book. Place published: Publisher. page; year.

Example:

[2] Hussein, S. B., Jamaluddin, H., Mailah, M. and Zalzala, A. M. S. An Evolutionary Neural Network Controller for Intelligent Active Force Control. In: Parmee, I. C. ed. *Evolutionary Design and Manufacturing*. London: Springer-Verlag. 351-362; 2000.

Journal articles

Author. Title of the article. *Title of the Journal*. Year. Volume (number): page.

*Example:*[3] Billings. S. A. Identification of Nonlinear Systems: A Survey. *Proc. IEE Part D*. 1980. 127(6): 272-287

Conference articles

Author. Title of the article. *Name of the conference*. Date of the conference. Place published: Publisher. Year. Page.

*Example:*[4] Sheta, A. F. and De Jong, K. Parameter Estimation of Nonlinear Systems in Noisy Environments Using Genetic Algorithms. *Proceedings of the 1996 IEEE International Symposium on Intelligent Control*. September 15-18,1996. Dearborn, Michigan: IEEE. 1996. 360-365.

ThesisAuthor. *Title of the thesis*. Thesis award. Name of Institution; Year

*Example:*[5] Adnan bin Hassan. *On-line Recognition of Developing Control Chart Patterns*. Ph.D. Thesis. Universiti Teknologi Malaysia; 2002.